

# Wallet Application Security Audit Report



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# **1 Executive Summary**

On 2023.05.16, the SlowMist security team received the OKX team's security audit application for OKX MPC Wallet(Android), developed the audit plan according to the agreement of both parties and the characteristics of the project, and finally issued the security audit report.

The SlowMist security team adopts the strategy of "black/grey box lead, white box assists" to conduct a complete security test on the project in the way closest to the real attack.

The test method information:

Test method	Description
Black box testing	Conduct security tests from an attacker's perspective externally.
Grey box testing	Conduct security testing on code modules through the scripting tool, observing the internal running status, mining weaknesses.
White box testing	Based on the open source code, non-open source code, to detect whether there are vulnerabilities in programs such as nodes, SDK, etc.

The vulnerability severity level information:

Level	Description
Critical	Critical severity vulnerabilities will have a significant impact on the security of the project, and it is strongly recommended to fix the critical vulnerabilities.
High	High severity vulnerabilities will affect the normal operation of the project. It is strongly recommended to fix high-risk vulnerabilities.
Medium	Medium severity vulnerability will affect the operation of the project. It is recommended to fix medium-risk vulnerabilities.
Low	Low severity vulnerabilities may affect the operation of the project in certain scenarios. It is suggested that the project team should evaluate and consider whether these vulnerabilities need to be fixed.
Weakness	There are safety risks theoretically, but it is extremely difficult to reproduce in engineering.
Suggestion	There are better practices for coding or architecture.



# **2 Audit Methodology**

The security audit process of SlowMist security team for wallet application includes two steps:

The codes are scanned/tested for commonly known and more specific vulnerabilities using automated analysis tools.

Manual audit of the codes for security issues. The wallet application is manually analyzed to look for any potential issues.

The following is a list of security audit items considered during an audit:

NO.	Audit Items	Result
1	App runtime environment detection	Passed
2	Code decompilation detection	Some Risks
3	App permissions detection	Some Risks
4	File storage security audit	Passed
5	Communication encryption security audit	Passed
6	Interface security audit	Passed
7	Business security audit	Passed
8	WebKit security audit	Passed
9	App cache security audit	Passed
10	WebView DOM security audit	Passed
11	SQLite storage security audit	Passed
12	Deeplinks security audit	Passed
13	Client-Based Authentication Security audit	Passed
14	Signature security audit	Passed
15	Deposit/Transfer security audit	Passed



NO.	Audit Items	Result
16	Transaction broadcast security audit	Passed
17	Secret key generation security audit	Passed
18	Secret key storage security audit	Some Risks
19	Secret key usage security audit	Passed
20	Secret key backup security audit	Some Risks
21	Secret key destruction security audit	Passed
22	Screenshot/screen recording detection	Some Risks
23	Paste copy detection	Passed
24	Keyboard keystroke cache detection	Some Risks
25	Insecure entropy source audit	Passed
26	Background obfuscation detection	Passed
27	Suspend evoke security audit	Some Risks
28	AML anti-money laundering security policy detection	Passed
29	Others	Passed
30	User interaction security	Some Risks

# **3 Project Overview**

# **3.1 Project Introduction**

# **Audit Version**

App Name: okx-android.apk

App Link:https://static.febjify.cn/upgradeapp/okx-android.apk



App Version: 6.14.0

Sha256: 5f3c3ea7eba6c5d69fca01e2fb207bec06c74d32e98beb3f104956a1c0bf5618

# 3.2 Vulnerability Information

The following is the status of the vulnerabilities found in this audit:

NO	Title	Category	Level	Status
N1	Code decompilation issue	Code decompilation detection	Low	Confirmed
N2	Access control issue	App permissions detection	Suggestion	Confirmed
N3	Suspend and invoke security issue	Suspend evoke security audit	Suggestion	Confirmed
N4	Missing screenshot/screen recording detection	Screenshot/screen recording detection	Suggestion	Confirmed
N5	Built-in security keyboard not used	Keyboard keystroke cache detection	Suggestion	Confirmed
N6	User interaction security suggestions	User interaction security	Suggestion	Confirmed
N7	Secret key storage security issue	Secret key storage security audit	Suggestion	Confirmed
N8	Secret key storage security issue	Secret key storage security audit	Suggestion	Confirmed
N9	The signature information display is incomplete	User interaction security	Suggestion	Confirmed
N10	Insufficient backup and recovery authentication	Secret key backup security audit	Suggestion	Confirmed

# 3.3 Vulnerability Summary



## **Category: Code decompilation detection**

#### Content

The unobfuscated code can be seen by decompiling.

```
Source code

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             mandroid

in coll

in coll

in data

in duration

in locale

in number

in text

in Assert

in Catherbase

in control of the college of the c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        /* loaded from: /Users/white/Desktop/DKX/classes28.dex */
public class _harrite extends Trie {
    static final /* synthetic */ boolean $assertionsDisabled = false;
    private char[] = _data_;
    private from =_initialValue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         public CharTrie(ByteBuffer bytes, Trie.DataManipulate dataManipulate) {
    super(bytes, dataManipulate);
    if (!isCharTrie()) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Exception("Data given does not belong to a char trie.");
                                                          CacheBase
                                                            CacheValue
                                                          CalendarAstronomer
CalendarCache
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      public CharTrie(int initialValue, int leadUnitValue, Trie.DataManipulate dataManipulate) {
    super(new char[2080], 512, dataManipulate);
    int dataLength = leadUnivalue != initialValue ? 256 + 32 : 256;
    this.m.dataLength = dataLength;
    this.m.dataLength = dataLength;
    this.m.dataLength = (char] initialValue;
    for (int i = 0; i < 256; i++) {
        this.m.dataLength, dataLength, dataLength
                                                        @ CalendarCache
@ CalendarTutil
@ CalType
@ CaseMapImpl
@ CharacterIteration
@ CharacterIteratorWrappe
@ CharacterPropertiesImpl
@ ChalerTrie
@ ClassLoaderUtil
@ CallertionSet
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             }
if (leadUnitValue != initialValue) {
    char block = (char) (256 >> 2);
    for (int i2 = 1728; i2 < 1760; i2++) {
        this.m_index_[i2] = block;
    }
                                                          CollectionSet
CSCharacterIterator
                                                      © CSCharacterIterator
© CurrencyOsta
© DateNumberFormat
© DayPeriodNules
© DontCareFieldPosition
© EraRules
© Grego
© ICUBinary
© ICUCurfe
© ICUCurfe
© ICUCurrencyDisplayInfoProvider
© ICUCurrencyMetaInfo
© ICUCurrencyMetaInfo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    )
int limit = 256 + 32;
for (int i3 = 256; i3 < limit; i3++) {
    this.m_data_[i3] = (char) leadUnitValue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               101
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        public final char getCodePointValue(int ch) {
   if (ch >= 0 && ch < 55296) {
      return this.m_data_[(this.m_index_[ch >> 5] << 2) + (ch & 31)];
}</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int offset = getCodePointOffset(ch);
return offset >= 0 ? this.m_data_[offset] : this.m_initialValue_;
                                                          C ICUData
                                                          ICUDataVersion
                                                        (a) ICUDataVersion
(c) ICUDataVersion
(d) ICULangDataTables
(d) ICULocaleService
ICUNotifier
(d) ICURegionDataTables
(d) ICUResourceBundle
(d) ICURESourceBundleImpl
(d) ICURESourceBundleReade
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               157
158
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         public final char getBMPValue(char ch) {
    return this.m_data_[getBMPOffset(ch)];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        public final char getSurrogateValue(char lead, char trail) {
  int offset = getSurrogateOffset(lead, trail);
  if (offset > 0) {
    return this.m_data_[offset];
}
                                                            ICUResourceTableAccess
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   }
return this.m_initialValue_;
                                                          ■ ICURWLock
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               172
                                                          IDNA2003
                                                      [IDM2003]
[IllegalIcuArgumentException
[Intrie
[Intrie
[IntrieBuilder
[InvalidformatException
[IterableComparator
[JavaIm202]
[JavaIm202]
[LocaleDisplayNamesImpl
[LocaleIDParser
[LocaleIDS]
[LocaleIDS]
[LocaleIDS]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      public final char getTrailValue(int leadvalue, char trail) {
   if (this.m_dataManipulate == null) {
        throw new NullPointerException("The field DataManipulate in this Trie is null");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               185
186
187
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               }
int offset = this.m_dataManipulate_.getFoldingOffset(leadvalue);
if (offset > 0) {
    return this.m_data_[getRawOffset(offset, (char) (trail & 1023))];
}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               198
191
192
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               return this.m_initialValue_;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               195
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         public final char getLatin1LinearValue(char ch) {
   return this.m_data_[this.m_dataOffset_ + 32 + ch];
                                                            C LocaleUtility
                                                          Rorm2AllModes
Normalizer2Impl
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             @Override // android.icu.impl.Trie
public boolean equals(Object other) {
  boolean result = super.equals(other);
  if (!result || !(other instanceof Char
  return false;
}
                                                          OlsonTimeZone
                                                      Repair
PatternProps
PatternTokenizer
PluralRulesLoader
PluralRules
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               221
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               222
```

#### Solution

- Use code obfuscation techniques: Code obfuscation can convert critical information, variables, and function names in the application code into meaningless characters, thereby increasing the difficulty of decompiling the application.
- 2. Encrypt sensitive data: For sensitive information and data, encryption techniques can be used to protect them, thereby increasing the difficulty for attackers to obtain the information.
- 3. Use anti-debugging techniques: The application can use anti-debugging techniques to prevent attackers from using debuggers to decompile and analyze it. For example, open-source tools or custom code can be used for anti-debugging.



- 4. Use digital signatures and certificates: Digital signatures and certificates can be used to verify the authenticity of the application and prevent attackers from decompiling and analyzing it by tampering with it.
- 5. Protect sensitive code and critical algorithms: Hardware protection, secure storage, and encryption techniques can be used to protect sensitive code and critical algorithms, thereby increasing the difficulty for attackers to obtain information.

## **Status**

Confirmed

# [N2] [Suggestion] Access control issue

# **Category: App permissions detection**

## Content

The app obtains many permissions, some of which are relatively dangerous, and the project party needs to confirm whether these permissions are required by the business.

PERMISSION	STATUS	INFO	DESCRIPTION
android.permission.MOUNT_UNMOUNT_FILESYSTEMS	dangerous	mount and unmount file systems	Allows the application to mount and unmount file systems for removable storage.
android.permission.READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE	dangerous	read external storage contents	Allows an application to read from external storage.
android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE	dangerous	read phone state and identity	Allows the application to access the phone features of the device. An application with this permission can determine the phone number and serial number of this phone, whether a call is active, the number that call is connected to and so on.
android.permission.INTERNET	normal	full Internet access	Allows an application to create network sockets.
android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE	normal	view network status	Allows an application to view the status of all networks.
android.permission.ACCESS_WIFI_STATE	normal	view Wi-Fi status	Allows an application to view the information about the status of Wi-Fi.
$and roid, permission. WRITE\_EXTERNAL\_STORAGE$	dangerous	read/modify/delete external storage contents	Allows an application to write to external storage.
android.permission.CAMERA	dangerous	take pictures and videos	Allows application to take pictures and videos with the camera. This allows the application to collect images that the camera is seeing at any time.
android.permission.RECORD_AUDIO	dangerous	record audio	Allows application to access the audio record path.
android.permission.SYSTEM_ALERT_WINDOW	dangerous	display system-level alerts	Allows an application to show system-alert windows. Malicious applications can take over the entire screen of the phone.
$and roid, permission. REQUEST\_INSTALL\_PACKAGES$	dangerous	Allows an application to request installing packages.	Malicious applications can use this to try and trick users into installing additional malicious packages.
android.permission.FOREGROUND_SERVICE	normal		Allows a regular application to use Service.startForeground.
android.permission.VIBRATE	normal	control vibrator	Allows the application to control the vibrator.
android.permission.READ_CONTACTS	dangerous	read contact data	Allows an application to read all of the contact (address) data stored on your phone. Malicious applications can use this to send your data to other people.
android.permission.MODIFY_AUDIO_SETTINGS	normal	change your audio settings	Allows application to modify global audio settings, such as volume and routing.
android.permission.BLUETOOTH	normal	create Bluetooth connections	Allows applications to connect to paired bluetooth devices.
android.permission.BLUETOOTH_CONNECT	unknown	Unknown permission	Unknown permission from android reference
$and roid.permission. ACCESS\_COARSE\_LOCATION$	dangerous	coarse (network-based) location	Access coarse location sources, such as the mobile network database, to determine an approximate phone location, where available. Malicious applications can use this to determine approximately where you are.
android.permission.USE_FINGERPRINT	normal	allow use of fingerprint	This constant was deprecated in API level 28. Applications should request USE_BIOMETRIC instead.
android.permission.QUERY_ALL_PACKAGES	normal		Allows query of any normal app on the device, regardless of manifest declarations.
android.permission.BLUETOOTH_ADMIN	normal	bluetooth administration	Allows applications to discover and pair bluetooth devices.

List of Hilling





	android.permission.WAKE_LOCK	normal	prevent phone from sleeping	Allows an application to prevent the phone from going to sleep.
	android.permission.USE_BIOMETRIC	normal		
		normal	control flashlight	
		unknown	Unknown permission	
		woknown		
### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ###		woknown		
		discionii		
		dangerous		additional battery power.
	MediaStore.Images.Media.INTERNAL_CONTENT_URI	unknown		Unknown permission from android reference
	MediaStore.Images.Media.EXTERNAL_CONTENT_URI	unknown	Unknown permission	Unknown permission from android reference
	android.permission.ACCESS_BACKGROUND_LOCATION	dangerous	access location in background	Allows an app to access location in the background.
Content   Propriet	com.okinc.okex.gp.permission.MIPUSH_RECEIVE	unknown	Unknown permission	Unknown permission from android reference
city displayministry (1905)         City College (1904)	com.okinc.okex.gp.permission.C2D_MESSAGE	unknown	Unknown permission	Unknown permission from android reference
control (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	com.meizu.flyme.push.permission.RECEIVE	unknown	Unknown permission	Unknown permission from android reference
American (1956)   1956   195	com.okinc.okex.gp.push.permission.MESSAGE	unknown	Unknown permission	Unknown permission from android reference
Alleas in a go a la company and color promiser profession de la company and color profession de la company and color profession de la color profess	com.meizu.c2dm.permission.RECEIVE	unknown	Unknown permission	Unknown permission from android reference
Column   Provincia   Column	android.permission.SEND_SMS	dangerous	send SMS messages	Allows application to send SMS messages. Malicious applications may cost you money by sending messages without your confirmation.
Commission   Com	android.permission.SCHEDULE_EXACT_ALARM	normal		Allows an app to use exact alarm scheduling APIs to perform timing sensitive background work.
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android_permission.WRITE_SETTINGS and modify global system settings Allows an application to modify the system's settings data. Malicious applications can corrupt your system's configuration.				
		normal		
android_permission.READ_SETTINGS		dangerous		
	android.permission.READ_SETTINGS	unknown	Unknown permission	Unknown permission from android reference

It is recommended to remove unnecessary permission acquisition.

# **Status**

Confirmed



# **Category: Suspend evoke security audit**

#### Content

- 1. No timeout mechanism was found in the wallet app, and the test was suspended for quite a while without re-verification of the password.
- 2. After the background is suspended, you can continue to use it without verifying the wallet password.

## Solution

It is recommended to re-awaken the App after a period of suspension in the background to verify the password.

#### **Status**

Confirmed; 1. It is recommended to automatically log out when the wallet has not been operated for a long time, and to wake up again requires verification of the password.

2. It is recommended to verify the password when the wallet wakes up again from the background.

# [N4] [Suggestion] Missing screenshot/screen recording detection

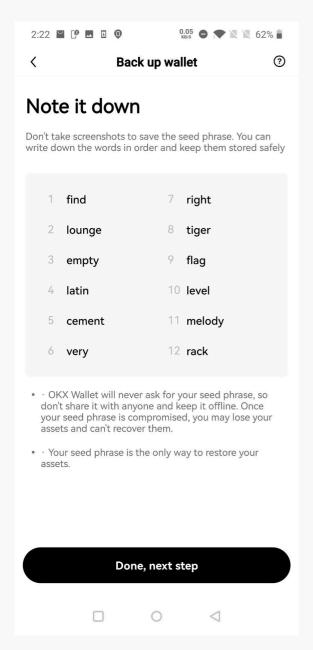
# **Category: Screenshot/screen recording detection**

## Content

The app has a reminder that screenshots are prohibited, but it does not restrict users from taking screenshots and missing screenshot detection and restrictions.







It is recommended to add screenshot/screen recording detection and prohibit screenshot/screen recording.

## **Status**

Confirmed

# [N5] [Suggestion] Built-in security keyboard not used

# Category: Keyboard keystroke cache detection

## Content

The wallet app does not have a built-in secure keyboard, allowing the use of third-party keyboards. If the user uses an unsafe third-party keyboard mnemonic and other important information may be collected by the third-party keyboard, resulting in information leakage.



The third-party input method will collect the input content of the user, so it may lead to the leakage of the mnemonic phrase. It is recommended to use a secure keyboard.

#### **Status**

Confirmed

# [N6] [Suggestion] User interaction security suggestions

**Category: User interaction security** 

## Content

Functionality	Support	Notes
<u>WYSIWYS</u>	•	There is no friendly parsing of the data.
AML	х	AML strategy is not supported.
Anti-phishing	×	Phishing detect warning is not supported.
Pre-execution	×	Pre-execution result display is not supported.
Contact whitelisting	х	The contact whitelisting is not supported, causing similar address attacks.
Password complexity requirements	х	There are no password complexity requirements.

Tip: ✓ Full support, • Partial support, X No support

# Solution

It is recommended to add AML, Anti-phishing, Pre-execution and contact whitelisting functions to the application, and password complexity constraints need to be made. It is recommended to remind users to double-check the accuracy of the transfer destination address when it is not in their address book.

#### **Status**

Confirmed

[N7] [Suggestion] Secret key storage security issue



## Category: Secret key storage security audit

#### Content

The wallet mnemonic, private keys, and MPC private key shard information are stored using AES encryption.

However, AES encryption algorithm is not the optimal solution as it may be vulnerable to brute-force enumeration.

MPC-iOS/OKWalletCore/Bridge/OKWBridge.m#line215-217

```
+ (OKWBridgeResult<NSString *> *)encodeData:(NSString *)pwd pwdHash:(NSString
*)pwdHash data:(NSString *)data {
    return [self dispatch:@"encrypt_data" data:@{@"passWord": pwd ? : @"",
    @"passWordHash": pwdHash ? : @"", @"data": data ? : @""}];
}
```

• wallet-core/core/core.go#line36-46

```
func EncryptData(pass, hash, data string) (string, int) {
    if !ValidatePass(pass, hash) {
        return "", storage.PASS_ERROR
    }
    aesPass := getAesPass(pass, hash)
    d, err := crypto.Encrypt([]byte(data), aesPass)
    if err != nil {
        return "", storage.DATA_ERROR
    }
    return d, storage.SUCCESS
}
```

wallet-core/thirdparty/crypto/aes.go#line82-88

```
func Encrypt(rawData, key []byte) (string, error) {
    data, err := AesCBCEncrypt(rawData, key)
    if err != nil {
        return "", err
    }
    return base64.StdEncoding.EncodeToString(data), nil
}
```

## Solution

It is recommended to use RSA encryption algorithm for secure storage.



#### **Status**

Confirmed

# [N8] [Suggestion] Secret key storage security issue

# Category: Secret key storage security audit

#### Content

The getAesPass function invokes MoreHash with an input parameter of 1, indicating the intention to perform multiple hash calculations. However, it seems that the number of calculations in this context is insufficient.

wallet-core/core/core.go#line71-78

```
func getAesPass(pass string, hash string) []byte {
    h, _ := getHash(pass, hash)
    hb := MoreHash(1, []byte(pass), sha3.NewKeccak256())
    aesPass, _ := hex.DecodeString(h)
    copy(aesPass[:8], hb[:8])
    copy(aesPass[len(aesPass)-8:], hb[len(hb)-8:])
    return aesPass
}
```

wallet-core/core/core.go#line96-103

# Solution

It is recommended to have an adequate number of iterations for hash computations.

#### **Status**

Confirmed

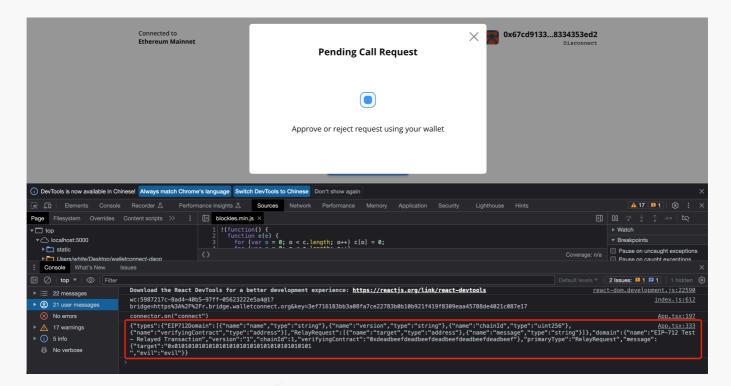
[N9] [Suggestion] The signature information display is incomplete



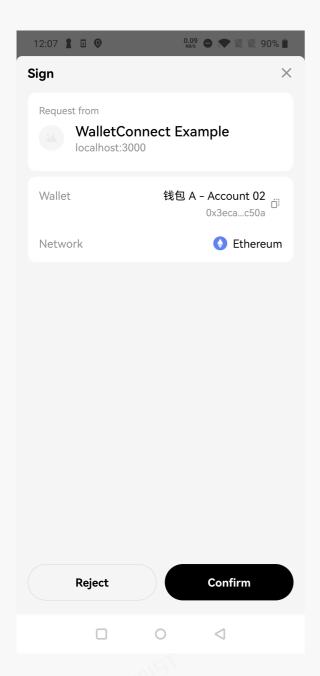
# **Category: User interaction security**

#### Content

Signed via Wallet Connect, full, readable signature information not shown.







It is recommended to display complete and readable signature information when signing.

## Status

Confirmed

# [N10] [Suggestion] Insufficient backup and recovery authentication

# **Category: Secret key backup security audit**

## Content

When a user loses their old device and attempts to recover their MPC wallet account on a new device, the current authentication relies on OKX exchange account verification and cloud-based account authentication.

However, this method cannot guarantee that the recovery process is performed by the wallet owner themselves.



It is recommended to incorporate biometric authentication, such as facial recognition, to ensure that the recovery is done by the wallet creator.

#### **Status**

Confirmed

# **4 Audit Result**

Audit Number	Audit Team	Audit Date	Audit Result
0X002306060002	SlowMist Security Team	2023.05.16 - 2023.06.06	Low Risk

Summary conclusion: The SlowMist security team use a manual and SlowMist team's analysis tool to audit the project, during the audit work we found 9 suggestions and 1 low risk. All the findings have been confirmed.



# **5 Statement**

SlowMist issues this report with reference to the facts that have occurred or existed before the issuance of this report, and only assumes corresponding responsibility based on these.

For the facts that occurred or existed after the issuance, SlowMist is not able to judge the security status of this project, and is not responsible for them. The security audit analysis and other contents of this report are based on the documents and materials provided to SlowMist by the information provider till the date of the insurance report (referred to as "provided information"). SlowMist assumes: The information provided is not missing, tampered with, deleted or concealed. If the information provided is missing, tampered with, deleted, concealed, or inconsistent with the actual situation, the SlowMist shall not be liable for any loss or adverse effect resulting therefrom. SlowMist only conducts the agreed security audit on the security situation of the project and issues this report. SlowMist is not responsible for the background and other conditions of the project.





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